

Ch 10, S2

Greeks

Same

- spoke same language
- worshipped same gods
- all allowed slavery
- class system

Docks

- travelers
- traders

Differences

- variety of governments
 - monarchy
 - aristocracy
 - self-rule
- economies
- organization of society
- customs & traditions varied

Women

different roles in different city-states

Sparta = freedom

Athens = few rights

Typical
Family

— head of house
husband, wife, kids

poor
Women worked outdoors
- farms
- sold goods

rich
- stayed at home
- men were in
public life

Greek
Women
(Athenian)

played public role in religious ceremonies

Greek Women

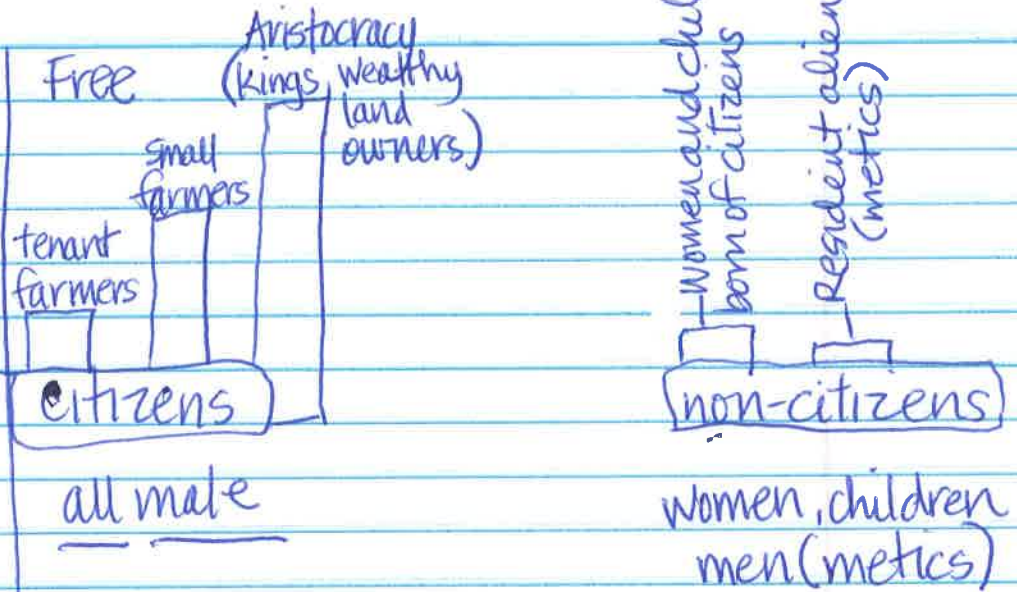
- supervised household
- raised children
- kept track of \$ and spending
- managed the slaves
- made clothing
 - weavers, spun wool, sewed
- made meals

Spartan
Women

Spartan Women

- be educated like brothers
- trained in sports
- sell their property
- more rights and freedoms

Greek Society



aristocracy

- claimed to come from kings or gods
- believe had political power
- owned large plots of land
- raised crops and livestock
- wealthy, rich
- slaves did most work
- had time for leisure activities

citizens

- had right to vote
- all males



small farmer

- citizen
- male
- only enough land to raise what he needs - no surplus

tenant farmer

- citizen
- male
- paid rent (in \$ or crops) to grow on another person's land
- "thetes"

metics
"resident aliens"

- merchants or artisans
- from another city-state
"other Greek"
- not Greek
- non-citizens
- free

slaves

ownership and control of other people as property.

- acquired in various ways
 - prisoner of war
 - bought by slave traders or sold by families (abandoned by families)
 - came from other lands
 - Greeks

Greek
Economic
Expansion

As Greek population grew -
they ran short of resources.

↓
Conquest, Colonization

Conquest
(Sparta)

Conquered neighbors for
more resources

Spartans didn't trade, but
conquered Messenians

↳ non-free
laborers
(Slaves)

Spartan farmers didn't have
to farm so...
became part of professional
army



most feared
army

by 500 bc

Sparta controlled most of
Peloponnesian Peninsula